

12E13
BEAM TETRODE
 Indirectly heated

GENERAL

The 12E13 is a beam tetrode which has a maximum anode dissipation of 35 watts and a maximum cathode current of 175 mA. It is intended for use as a series or parallel regulator valve in stabilised power supply units.

It is also suitable for use as the output stage of an AF amplifier for which two valves will provide up to 100 watts output. Under intermittent conditions, an output of 150 watts is obtainable under Class B conditions.

RATING

Heater Voltage	V_h	6.3	V
Heater Current	I_h	1.6	A
Maximum Anode Voltage	$V_a(\text{max})$	600	V
Maximum Screen Voltage	$V_{g2}(\text{max})$	600	V
Maximum Anode+Screen Voltage	$V_a + g2(\text{max})$	600*	V
Maximum Anode Dissipation	$P_a(\text{max})$	35	W
Maximum Screen Dissipation	$P_{g2}(\text{max})$	6	W
Maximum Anode+Screen Dissipation	$P_a + g2(\text{max})$	40*	W
Maximum Cathode Current	$I_k(\text{max})$	175	mA
Maximum Heater/Cathode Voltage	$V_{h-k}(\text{max})$	150	V
Maximum Grid/Cathode Resistance (cathode bias)		220**	k Ω
Maximum Grid/Cathode Resistance (fixed bias)		100**	k Ω

* Triode connection

** Resistance tolerance $\pm 20\%$

12E13
BEAM TETRODE
 Indirectly heated

INTER-ELECTRODE CAPACITANCES

Grid 1/Earth	c_{in}	16	pF
Anode/Earth	c_{out}	12	pF
Anode/Grid 1	c_{a-g1}	1.2	pF

DIMENSIONS

Maximum Overall Length	125	mm
Maximum Seated Height	110	mm
Maximum Diameter	52	mm

MOUNTING POSITION—Unrestricted.

If mounted horizontally, pins 4 and 8 should be in a vertical plane with an inter valve spacing of not less than 4 inches. With two or more valves, vertically mounted, pins 4 and 8 should preferably be in line. Free air circulation should be available and the hottest part of the bulb should not exceed 250°C.

CHARACTERISTICS—Pentode Connection

Anode Voltage	V_a	250	V
Screen Voltage	V_{g2}	250	V
Anode Current	I_a	140	mA
Mutual Conductance	g_m	11	mA/V
Anode Impedance	r_a	12	k Ω
Inner Mu	μ_{g1-g2}	8	

CHARACTERISTICS—Triode Connection

Anode, Screen Voltage	$V_{a,g2}$	250	V
Anode Current	I_a	160	mA
Mutual Conductance	g_m	12	mA/V
Anode Impedance	r_a	670	Ω
Amplification Factor	μ	8	

12E13

BEAM TETRODE

Indirectly heated

TYPICAL OPERATION—Push-Pull Ultra-Linear. Cathode Bias

Supply Voltage	$V_{a(b)}$	500	V
Anode Voltage	V_a	425	V
Screen Voltage	V_{g2}	425	V
Anode+Screen Current (maximum signal)	$I_a + g2(\text{max sig})$	2×100	mA
Anode+Screen Current (quiescent)	$I_a + g2(o)$	2×87	mA
Anode+Screen Dissipation (quiescent)	$P_a + g2(o)$	2×40	W
Anode+Screen Dissipation (maximum signal)	$P_a + g2(\text{max sig})$	2×18	W
Grid Bias Applied (approx.)	V_{g1}	-50	V
Cathode Bias Resistance	R_k	$2 \times 525 \pm 5\%$	Ω
Input Voltage (grid-grid)	$V_{in(g-g)}$	90	V
Anode Load (anode-anode)	$R_{L(a-a)}$	6	k Ω
Output Impedance	z_{out}	4.5	k Ω
Power Output	P_{out}	50	W
Distortion	D	1†	%
Intermodulation		5†	%

* Separate bias resistors are essential.

† Average pair.

TYPICAL OPERATION—Push-Pull Ultra-Linear. Fixed Bias

Supply Voltage	$V_{a(b)}$	560	V
Anode Voltage	V_a	550	V
Screen Voltage	V_{g2}	550	V
Anode+Screen Current (quiescent)	$I_a + g2(o)$	2×50	mA
Anode+Screen Current (maximum signal)	$I_a + g2(\text{max sig})$	2×150	mA

12E13**BEAM TETRODE**

Indirectly heated

Anode+Screen Dissipation (quiescent)	$P_{a+g2(o)}$	2×30	W
Anode+Screen Dissipation (maximum signal)	$P_{a+g2(max)}$	2×33	W
Grid Bias Applied (approx)	V_{g1}	-80*	V
Input Voltage (grid-grid)	$V_{in(g-g)}$	120	V
Anode Load (anode-anode)	$R_{L(a-a)}$	4.5	k Ω
Output Impedance	z_{out}	6.5	k Ω
Power Output	P_{out}	100	W
Distortion	D	3 to 6†	%
Intermodulation		12	%

* A negative bias range of $70 \pm 25\%$ is recommended.

† The distortion will vary according to the degree of matching.

TYPICAL OPERATION—Push-Pull Triode Connection**Cathode Bias**

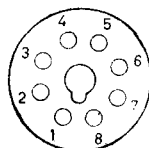
Supply Voltage	$V_{a(b)}$	400	485	V
Anode Voltage	V_a	350	425	V
Screen Voltage	V_{g2}	350	425	V
Anode+Screen Current (quiescent)	$I_{a+g2(o)}$	2×67	2×85	mA
Anode+Screen Current (maximum signal)	$I_{a+g2(max)}$	2×72	2×90	mA
Anode+Screen Dissipation (quiescent)	$P_{a+g2(o)}$	2×24	2×40	W
Grid Bias Applied (approx)	V_{g1}	-38	-48	V
Cathode Bias Resistance	R_k	$2 \times 525 \pm 5\%*$	$2 \times 525 \pm 5\%*$	Ω
Input Voltage (grid-grid)	$V_{in(g-g)}$	60	70	V
Anode Load (anode-anode)	$R_{L(a-a)}$	4	4	k Ω
Output Impedance	z_{out}	2.5	2.5	k Ω
Power Output	P_{out}	15	27	W
Distortion	D	1 to 3†	1 to 3†	%
Intermodulation		6	6	%

* Separate bias resistors are essential.

† The distortion will vary according to the degree of matching

12E13
BEAM TETRODE
Indirectly heated

BASE—International Octal (I08)



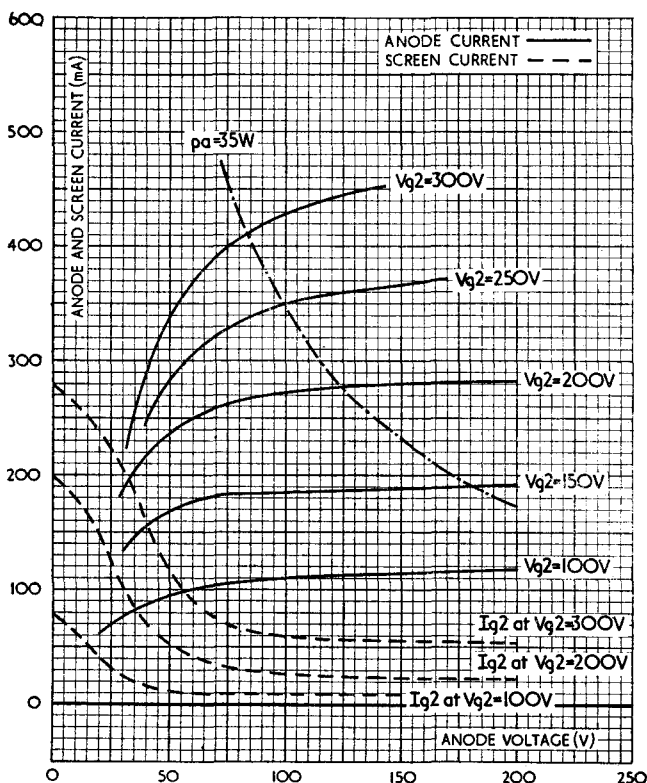
Viewed from free end of pins.

CONNECTIONS

Pin 1	Shield	s
Pin 2	Heater	h
Pin 3	Anode	a
Pin 4	Screen Grid	g2
Pin 5	Control Grid	g1
Pin 6	No Pin	NP
Pin 7	Heater	h
Pin 8	Cathode, Beam Plates	k,bp

12E13
BEAM TETRODE
 Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: $I_a, I_{g2}/V_a$
 ($V_{g1}=0V$)

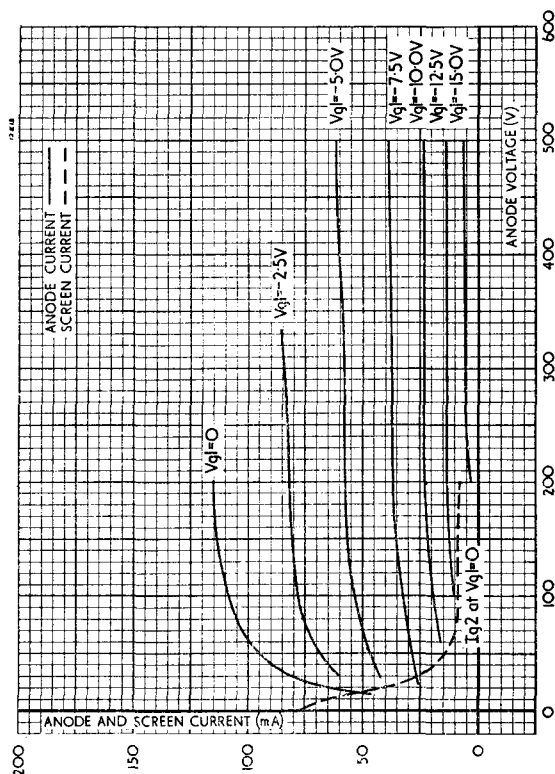


12E13

BEAM TETRODE

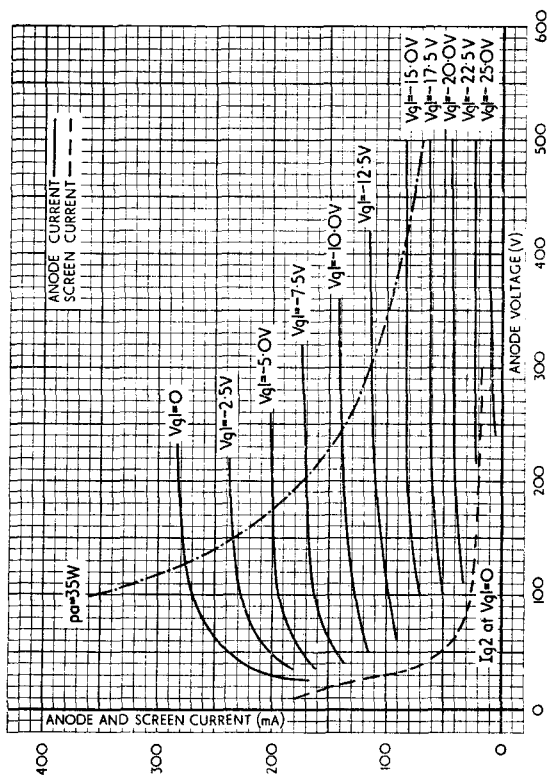
Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: $I_a, I_{g2}/V_a$
($V_{g2} = 100V$)



12E13
BEAM TETRODE
 Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: $I_a, I_{g2}/V_a$
 ($V_{g2}=200V$)

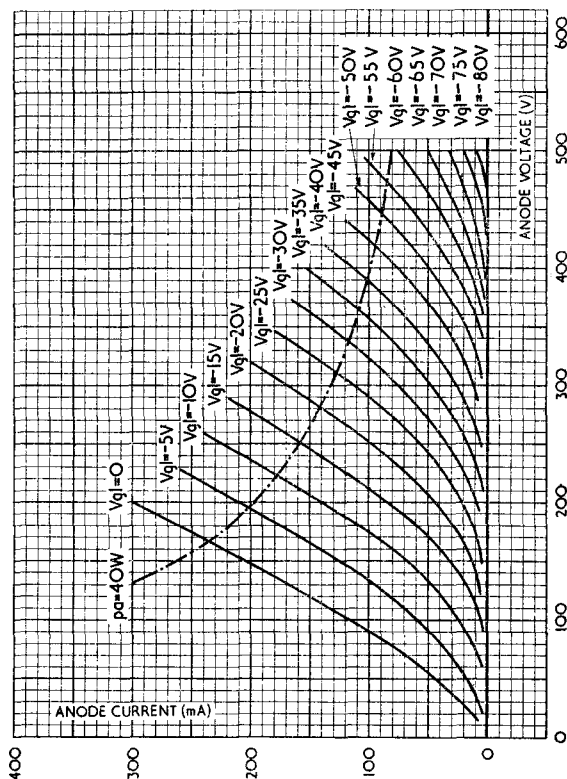


12E13

BEAM TETRODE

Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: I_a/V_a
Triode Connection

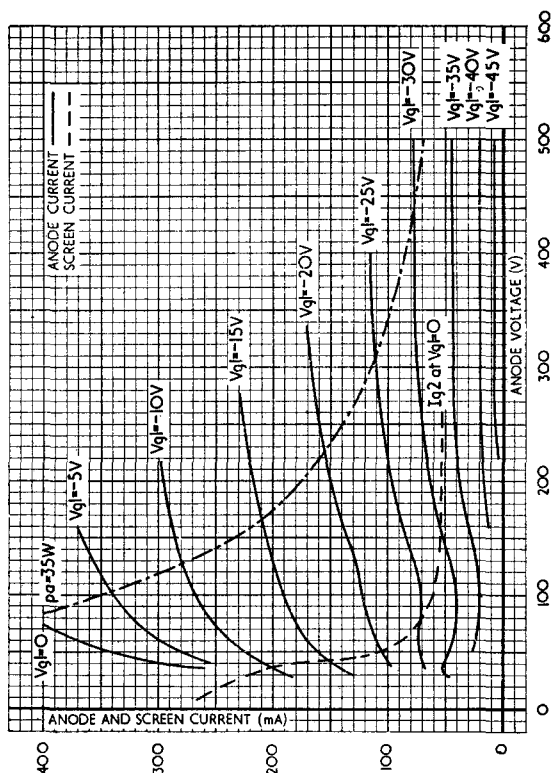


12E13

BEAM TETRODE

Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: $I_a, I_g2/V_a$
($V_{g2} = 300V$)

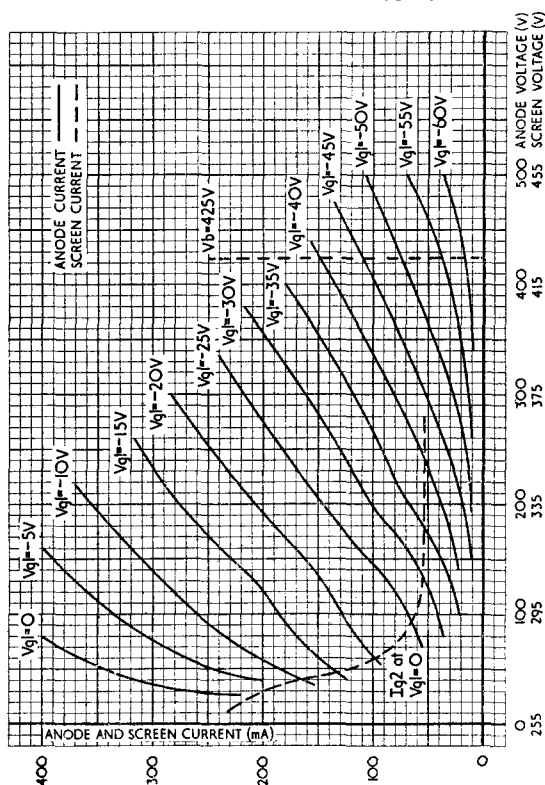


12E13

BEAM TETRODE

Indirectly heated

CHARACTERISTIC CURVES: $I_a, I_{g2}/V_a, V_{g2}$
 ($V_b = 425V$)
 Ultra-Linear Connection — 40% taps*



* Position of the screen grid taps on the output transformer.